PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

27 APR 2005

Applicant's or agent's file reference PRD2009-PCTf	**FOR FURTHER ACTION**	See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)
International application No. PCT/EP 03/11792	International filing date *(day/month/year)* 23.10.2003	Priority date *(day/month/year)* 31.10.2002
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC C12Q1/68		
Applicant JANSSEN PHARMACEUTICA N.V. et al.		

1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.

2. This REPORT consists of a total of 5 sheets, including this cover sheet.

   ☐ This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e. sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).

   These annexes consist of a total of sheets.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

   I ☒ Basis of the opinion
   II ☐ Priority
   III ☐ Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
   IV ☒ Lack of unity of invention
   V ☒ Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
   VI ☐ Certain documents cited
   VII ☐ Certain defects in the international application
   VIII ☐ Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand	Date of completion of this report
25.03.2004	10.01.2005
Name and mailing address of the international preliminary examining authority: European Patent Office D-80298 Munich Tel. +49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 523656 epmu d Fax: +49 89 2399 - 4465	Authorized Officer Grosskopf, R Telephone No. +49 89 2399-8714

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No. PCT/EP 03/11792

I. Basis of the report

1. With regard to the **elements** of the international application *(Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17))*:

Description, Pages

1-53 as originally filed

Sequence listings part of the description, Pages

54-64 as originally filed

Claims, Numbers

1-31 as originally filed

Drawings, Sheets

1/13-13/13 as originally filed

2. With regard to the **language**, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

   These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language: , which is:

   ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of the international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).

   ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).

   ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

   ☒ contained in the international application in written form.

   ☒ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.

   ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.

   ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.

   ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.

   ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

4. The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

   ☐ the description, pages:

   ☐ the claims, Nos.:

   ☐ the drawings, sheets:

5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed (Rule 70.2(c)).

   (Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.)

6. Additional observations, if necessary:

IV. Lack of unity of invention

1. In response to the invitation to restrict or pay additional fees, the applicant has:

   ☐ restricted the claims.

   ☐ paid additional fees.

   ☐ paid additional fees under protest.

   ☒ neither restricted nor paid additional fees.

2. ☐ This Authority found that the requirement of unity of invention is not complied with and chose, according to Rule 68.1, not to invite the applicant to restrict or pay additional fees.

3. This Authority considers that the requirement of unity of invention in accordance with Rules 13.1, 13.2 and 13.3 is

   ☐ complied with.

   ☒ not complied with for the following reasons:

   see separate sheet

4. Consequently, the following parts of the international application were the subject of international preliminary examination in establishing this report:

   ☐ all parts.

   ☒ the parts relating to claims Nos. 1-5,26-31 .

V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Yes:	Claims	1-5
	No:	Claims	26-31
Inventive step (IS)	Yes:	Claims	
	No:	Claims	1-5
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes:	Claims	1-5, 26-31
	No:	Claims	

2. Citations and explanations

see separate sheet

Ad item IV and V:

This Authority is in complete agreement with the opinion of the Search Authority as far as unity is concerned for the reasons outlined in the search report.
Since no additional search fees have been aid this opinion will be restricted to Claims 1 to 5 and 26 to 31 as far as SEQ ID NO: 1 is concerned.

The nucleotide sequence according to SEQ ID NO: 1 is a known sequence (see D1; DATABASE EMBL [Online] 16 July 1999 (1999-07-16), XP002249222 retrieved from EBI Database accession no. AI842377). As a consequence, the products according to claims 26 to 31 lack novelty and/or are devoid of any inventive merit.

The expression of the known sequence has been found to be responsive to the corticotrophin releasing hormone (CRH) in the CNS. Such sequences are well known in the art (see the other documents cited in the search report).
Thus, the identification of (further) genes which are responsive to CRH and their obvious applications, respectively merely the measurement of their level of transcription (see Claims 1 to 5) must be considered as being devoid of any inventive merit.
An inventive activity could at best be acknowledged for the use of said known sequence e.g. in diagnosis or therapy. In this respect, however, the application fails to provide any evidence or examples for any of the claimed sequence, let alone for SEQ ID NO: 1.
For the assessment of the present claims 1 to 5 on the question whether they are industrially applicable, no unified criteria exist in the PCT Contracting States. The patentability can also be dependent upon the formulation of the claims. The EPO, for example, does not recognize as industrially applicable the subject-matter of claims to the use of a compound in medical treatment, but may allow, however, claims to a known compound for first use in medical treatment and the use of such a compound for the manufacture of a medicament for a new medical treatment.